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Cover (far left)

The surface structure of zeolite A imaged by atomic force microscopy. Such studies enhance our understanding of crystal growth mechanisms in open-pore inorganic framework materials (pp. 907–916).

Inside cover (left)

Crystallisation of calcium carbonate in the presence of a polycarboxylate leads to the formation of 'nanobobbles' (bottom) which develop into 'microtrumpets' (top) composed of nanocrystalline calcite. These 'microtrumpets' (close-up on the right) are reminiscent of coccolithophores like *Discosphaera tubifera* (centre) (pp. 918–919).



Chemical biology articles published in this journal also appear in the *Chemical Biology Virtual Journal:* www.rsc.org/chembiol

contents



Modern microscopy methods for the structural study of porous materials

Michael W. Anderson,* Tetsu Ohsuna, Yasuhiro Sakamoto, Zheng Liu, A. Carlsson and Osamu Terasaki*

Modern microscopy methods for the study of structure and crystal growth in porous inorganic framework materials are discussed. Included are electron crystallography, electron tomography, ultra-high resolution scanning electron microscopy and atomic force microscopy.

COMMUNICATIONS

Biomimetic assembly of calcite microtrumpets: crystal tectonics in action Saratchandra Babu Mukkamala and Annie K. Powell*

'Microtrumpets' composed of nanocrystalline calcite are obtained as a result of the influence of the polycarboxylate 1,3-diamino-2-hydroxypropane-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetate on the crystallisation of calcium carbonate from aqueous media.

$[Cu^{ll}_2(mpba)_3]^{8-}$

Self-assembly and magnetic properties of a double-propeller octanuclear copper(II) complex with a *meso*-helicate-type metallacryptand core

Emilio Pardo, Kevin Bernot, Miguel Julve, Francesc Lloret,* Joan Cano, Rafael Ruiz-García, Jorge Pasán, Catalina Ruiz-Pérez, Xavier Ottenwaelder and Yves Journaux*

A new binuclear metallacryptand of the *meso*-helicate type selfassembles from three *m*-phenylene-bis(oxamate) ligands and two Cu^{II} ions and then serves as a growing center for the generation of a unique octacopper(II) cage.

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Chemical Communications (print: ISSN 1359-7345; electronic: ISSN 1364-548X) is published 24 times a year by the Royal Society of Chemistry, Thomas Graham House, Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, UK CB4 OWF. All orders accompanied by payment should be sent directly to Turpin Distribution Services Ltd, Blackhorse Road, Letchworth, Herts, UK SG6 1HN, 2004 Annual (print + electronic) subscription price: £1045; US\$1725. 2004 Annual (electronic) subscription price: £940; US\$1552. Customers in Canada will be subject to a surcharge to cover GST. Customers in the EU subscribing to the electronic version only will be charged VAT. If you take an institutional subscription to any RSC journal you are entitled to free, site-wide web access to that journal. You can arrange access via Internet Protocol (IP) address at www.rsc.org/ip. Customers should make payments by cheque in sterling payable on a UK clearing bank or in US dollars payable on a US clearing bank. Periodicals postage paid at Rahway, NJ, USA and at additional mailing offices. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by Mercury Airfreight International Ltd., 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA. US Postmaster: send address changes to Chemical Communications, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd., 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001. All despatches outside the UK by Consolidated Airfreight. PRINTED IN THE UK.

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1°) base

2°) M

926

P[(R,R)-3c]

930

Polymorphism of pure *p-tert*-butylcalix[4]arene: subtle thermally-induced modifications

Jerry L. Atwood,* Leonard J. Barbour,* Gareth O. Lloyd and Praveen K. Thallapally

The solid state structure of a polymorph of the well-known host compound *p-tert*butylcalix[4]arene, determined at 130 °C, is described.

Solid state characterization of oligopyridine dicarboxamide helicates

Victor Maurizot, Gerald Linti and Ivan Huc*

Metal complexation induces a spring like extension! Upon coordination of Cu(II) ions, the double helices formed by oligopyridine dicarboxamides convert into a new family of double stranded helicates with a much larger pitch.

Synthesis of the first enantiomerically pure and chiral, disubstituted 3,4-ethylenedioxythiophenes (EDOTs) and corresponding stereo- and regioregular PEDOTs

Dolores Caras-Quintero and Peter Bäuerle*

Novel disubstituted EDOT monomers were synthesized in good yields from 3,4-dimethoxythiophene and (chiral) glycols by transetherification. The stereochemistry of the monomers affects the electronic properties of the corresponding chiral PEDOT derivatives.



C₂ axis

(R,R)-3c

oxidation

Monitoring conformational diversity in self-organised monolayers with scanning tunnelling microscopy at near atomic resolution

Edwin C. Constable,* Bianca A. Hermann,* Catherine E. Housecroft, Leo Merz and Lukas J. Scherer

The evaporation of solutions of a dendrimer-functionalised 2,2'-bipyridine on a graphite surface gives highly ordered monolayers; near atomic resolution STM imaging has allowed a detailed conformational analysis to be made.

Swelled plastics in supercritical CO_2 as media for stabilization of metal nanoparticles and for catalytic hydrogenation



Hiroyuki Ohde, Mariko Ohde and Chien M. Wai

Plastic stabilized Pd and Rh nanoparticles are effective catalysts for hydrogenation of arenes in supercritical CO_2 . The nanoparticle catalysts can be used repeatedly without losing the catalytic activity and are stable over an extended period of time.

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(S)-BINOL

934

(R)-3 · (R)-BINOL

938

Symmetry induced supramolecular assembly of a resorcinarene trimeric molecular box

Bao-Qing Ma and Philip Coppens*

The symmetry mismatching of CECR node and tpt spacer lead to the reorganization of CECR with a water molecule, producing a trimeric motif, which has C_3 symmetry.

Applying the Yb³⁺ ion as a simple and sensitive probe to detect phosphate-containing derivatives in aqueous solution

Caixia Yin, Fei Gao,* Fangjun Huo and Pin Yang*

A colorimetric assay method for phosphate-containing derivatives in aqueous solution is described, in which a sensor prepared by mixing YbCl₃ and PV in a 2:1 molar ratio can be adopted to detect ATP. The photograph shows that a color change from yellow ($\lambda_{max} = 444$ nm) to blue ($\lambda_{max} = 623$ nm) occurs when titrated with Yb³⁺ (top); upon the addition of ATP (bottom), the color changes back.

A chiral molecular bowl containing three ferrocenes: synthesis and its efficiency in an optical resolution of 1,1'-bi-2-naphthol

Bog Ki Hong, In Su Lee, Dong Mok Shin and Young Keun Chung*

A novel bowl-shaped Schiff base macrocycle (R)-3 with a chiral concave cavity exhibits a remarkable ability as a host material for the enantioselective enclathration of (R)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol.

$[Co(NH_3)_6]_3[Cu_4(OH)(CO_3)_8]\cdot 2H_2O-a \ new\ carbonato-copper(II)\ anion\ stabilized\ by\ extensive\ hydrogen\ bonding$

Brendan F. Abrahams, Marissa G. Haywood and Richard Robson*

The new highly charged anion $[Cu_4(OH)(CO_3)_8]^{9-}$ with a square arrangement of the copper centres and with an unusual μ_4 hydroxo ligand is formed in the presence of the hydrogen bonding template $Co(NH_3)_6^{3+}$.

940 940

c-BINO

Chiral Resolution

(R)-3

Fluorescence studies of protein thermostability in ionic liquids

Sheila N. Baker, T. Mark McCleskey, Siddharth Pandey and Gary A. Baker*

Using the single tryptophan residue in the sweet protein monellin as a spectroscopic handle, we show the extreme thermodynamic stabilization offered by an ionic liquid; $T_{un} \sim 105$ °C in [C₄mpy][Tf₂N] compared to 40 °C in bulk water.



v















 α -unsaturated β -amino acids

982



Hiroki Nagai and Hiroshi Segawa*

A three-electrode-type solar-rechargeable battery, energy-storable dye-sensitized solar cell (ES-DSSC), has been constructed by the hybridzation of a typical Grätzel cell and a conducting polymer charge–storage electrode; efficient photo-charging can be accomplished by visible-light irradiation.

Solid-state *versus* solution preparation of two crystal forms of [HN(CH₂CH₂)₃NH][OOC(CH₂)COOH]₂. Polymorphs or hydrogen bond isomers?

Dario Braga* and Lucia Maini*

Solid state co-grinding and solvent crystallization of malonic acid and $[N(CH_2CH_2)_3N]$ in 1:2 molar ratio yield two different polymorphs differing also in the intra-*versus* inter-molecular hydrogen bonds.

Selective deposition of polystyrene nanoparticles in a nanoetchpit array on a silicon substrate

Manabu Tanaka, Takumi Hosaka, Takashi Tanii, Iwao Ohdomari and Hiroyuki Nishide*

Nanometer-sized polystyrene particles were selectively deposited by interfacial tension in nanometer-sized etchpit arrays made on a silicon substrate. The forces which work the particle into the etchpit during the deposition process are also discussed.

$S_{\rm N}2$ vs. E2 on quaternary centres: an application to the synthesis of enantiopure $\beta^{2,2}\text{-amino}$ acids

Alberto Avenoza,* Jesús H. Busto, Francisco Corzana, Gonzalo Jiménez-Osés and Jesús M. Peregrina*

 $S_N 2$ and E2 competing reactions in cyclic sulfamidates can be modulated by the change of an amide group to an ester group attached to the quaternary carbon activated for the nucleophilic attack, allowing an easy approach to enantiopure α, α -disubstituted β -amino acids.

Unique structure and photoluminescence of Au/CdTe nanostructure materials

Jun Li, Di Li, Xia Hong, Lin Wang, Kui Zhao, Jinghong Li,* Yubai Bai* and Tiejin Li

Unique nanostructure materials with highly ordered spherical aggregates were obtained by self-organization of single CdTe nanocrystals using gold nanoparticles as seeds, and a red shift of the photoluminescence peak was observed.





984

986

988

990

ö

ΩН

up to 85% ee

Sonochemical asymmetric hydrogenation of isophorone on proline modified Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts

Shilpa C. Mhadgut, Imre Bucsi, Marianna Török and Béla Török*

The sonochemical asymmetric hydrogenation of isophorone by prolinemodified Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts is described; presonication of a commercial Pd/Al₂O₃-proline catalytic system resulted in highly enhanced enantioselectivities (up to 85% ee).

Hydrothermal synthesis of one-dimensional ZnO nanostructures with different aspect ratios

Bin Cheng and Edward T. Samulski*

Different aspect ratios of one-dimensional, single-crystalline ZnO nanostructures were controllably synthesized by a hydrothermal route and the structures were further characterized by XRD, TEM, ED and HRTEM.

High efficiency photocurrent generation by two-dimensional mixed J-aggregates of cyanine dyes

Mitsuo Kawasaki* and Satoshi Aoyama

Mixed 2D J-aggregates of structurally and spectrally analogous cyanine dyes organized on a self-assembled aminoalkanethiolate monolayer on Au(111) produced a high-efficiency cathodic photocurrent and significant photovoltaic effect in reversible Fe^{2+}/Fe^{3+} redox solution.

The first biosynthetic studies of the azinomycins: acetate incorporation into azinomycin B

Christophe Corre and Philip A. S. Lowden*

¹³C-Labelled acetate efficiently labels the antitumour natural product azinomycin B.



Au(111)

H₃CC

HOW?

Streptomyces sahachiroi

Selective oxidation of benzene to phenol with molecular oxygen on rhenium/zeolite catalysts

Toshiaki Kusakari, Takehiko Sasaki and Yasuhiro Iwasawa*

We have found that the H-ZSM-5-supported [ReO₄] monomer catalyst prepared by CH₃ReO₃ CVD is active for phenol synthesis by the selective oxidation of benzene with molecular oxygen in the presence of NH₃.

iх



an aragonite bricl

996

998

Linear arrangements of polypyrrole microcontainers

Jinying Yuan, Liangti Qu, Deqiang Zhang and Gaoquan Shi*

Linear arranged polypyrrole microcontainers have been assembled into one or two lines on patterned silicon micro-electrodes with line widths of 50 and 200 μ m, respectively.

Highly oriented aragonite nanocrystal-biopolymer composites in an aragonite brick of the nacreous layer of *Pinctada fucata*

Kazuyuki Takahashi, Hitoshi Yamamoto, Akira Onoda, Mototsugu Doi, Takashi Inaba, Masahiko Chiba, Atsuko Kobayashi, Takahisa Taguchi, Taka-aki Okamura and Norikazu Ueyama*

The aragonite brick of the nacreous layer of *Pinctada fucata* assembles with highly oriented aragonite nanocrystals, which are regulated by biopolymers.

Convenient syntheses of "heavy fluorous" cyclopentadienes and cyclopentadienyl complexes with three to five ponytails



Long V. Dinh and J. A. Gladysz*

Reactions of $(\eta^5-C_5H_{5-x}Br_x)M(CO)_3$ (M = Re, Mn; x = 1, 3, 4, 5) and IZn(CH₂)₂R_{f8} in the presence of Cl₂PdL₂ catalysts give the title complexes $(\eta^5-C_5H_{5-x}((CH_2)_2R_{f8})_x)M(CO)_3$, accompanied for x = 5 by hydride-transfer byproducts. The ligands can be photochemically detached from manganese.



Preparation of bimodal micro–mesoporous TiO_2 with tailored crystalline properties

David P. Serrano,* Guillermo Calleja, Raúl Sanz and Patricia Pizarro

A mild acid treatment has been applied after a neutral templating synthesis route, leading to bimodal micro–mesoporous titania with high surface area and crystalline properties together with photocatalytic activity.

Absolute asymmetric synthesis by nucleophilic carbonyl addition using chiral crystals of achiral amides

Masami Sakamoto,* Shuichiro Kobaru, Takashi Mino and Tsutomu Fujita

Reaction of the chiral crystals of the achiral amides with *n*-butyllithium in toluene at -80 °C gave optically active alcohols in 17–84% ee.

chiral crystals

х

17-84% ee

1002

R2-

n-BuLi

toluene -80°C



1004

1006

Facile copper-mediated activation of the N–H bond and the oxidative cleavage of the C2–C3 bond in 1*H*-2-phenyl-3-hydroxy-4-oxoquinoline

Miklós Czaun, Gábor Speier* and László Párkányi

1*H*-2-Phenyl-3-hydroxy-4-oxoquinoline reacts with metallic copper to various copper complexes with O,O- and N-coordination due to O–H, N–H and C–C bond activation.

Fluorescence detection of ATP based on the ATP-mediated aggregation of pyrene-appended boronic acid on a polycation

Yasumasa Kanekiyo, Ryuichi Naganawa and Hiroaki Tao*

A novel fluorescent sensing system for ATP has been created utilizing the ATP-mediated aggregation process of pyrene-appended boronic acid on a polycation.

Titania nanotube Gold 50 nm

Hierarchical gold nanoparticle/titania nanotube hybrid



A facile route to a highly stabilized hierarchical hybrid of titania nanotube and gold nanoparticle

Jianguo Huang, Toyoki Kunitake* and Shin-ya Onoue

A hierarchical hybrid of gold nanoparticles and titania nanotubes with high metal loading was prepared by a one-pot approach using a natural cellulosic substance as template. Gold nanoparticles were uniformly anchored onto titania nanotubes, and particle fusion at high temperature was suppressed by surface coating with an ultrathin titania layer.

Photochromism of a novel 6π conjugate system having a bis(2,3'-benzothienyl) unit

Tadatsugu Yamaguchi,* Yuji Fujita and Masahiro Irie

A novel photochromic molecule having a bis(2,3'-benzothienyl) unit has been synthesized. The derivative underwent a thermally irreversible photochromic reaction upon alternate irradiation with UV and visible light.

New synthetic route for preparing rattle-type silica particles with metal



1012

Hoe Jin Hah, Jae In Um, Seung Hoon Han and Sang Man Koo*

Using the pre-shell/post-core method that synthesizes metal cores in silica capsules, rattle-type metal/silica particles were prepared. The size of metal cores increases with the cycle of experimental procedure. A metal displacement reaction makes metal exchange inside capsules possible.

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